Index

Agriculture, vii, viii, xi, 2, 3, 4, 14, 20, 21, 28, 34, 38, 44, 45, 46, 63, 64, 72, 74, 90, 91, 92, 118, 121, 123, 128, 130, 133, 167, 170 Allotments, 9, 45 Animals, xi, 7, 18, 21, 29, 52, 61, 79, 81, 86, 88, 97, 99, 117, 121, 159, 163, 164, 169, 171, 174, 178, 182, 189 Asquith, Herbert Henry, 49 Bennett, Miss, 8, 9, 218, 220 Board of Agriculture, viii, 2, 14, 72, 74, 90, 133, 167, 175, 176, 182, 184, 194, 213, 218, 225, 227, 230 Board of Trade, 11, 45 Boots, 16, 54, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 82, 84, 130, 137, 138, 146, 179 Burghley, 72 Burns, Robert, 24 Calmady Hamlyn, Miss, 109 Chatley, Christina, 84 Chequers, 72 Chichester, Major S.F, 110, 168 Church, ix, 35, 49, 51, 64, 113, 118, 119, 123, 130, 135, 136, 137, 138, 154, 159, 195, 205, 206 clergy, 35, 119 Sabbath, 50, 119 services, ix, 51, 118, 119, 130 undenominational, 118

Cinema, 113, 117, 169

Close, Ivy, 117

Conscientious objectors, 23, 99 Conventions, 54 Crime, 97, 139, 142, 143, 147, 155, 156 Crops, 4, 9, 14, 27, 28, 29, 31, 33, 34, 103, 123, 125, 127, 166 Cycling, 11, 59, 83, 109 Defence of The Realm Act, (D.O.R.A) 10, 32, 148 Demobilisation, viii, 5, 27, 124, 132, 134, 136, 138, 159, 171, 173, 190, 211, 212, 213, 216 Denman, Gertrude Mary, 167 Depots: for women, 23, 28, 72, 76 remount, 14 Diet, 40, 51 Educated women, 37, 52, 53, 56, 59, 64, 114, 115, 139 aristocratic, 16, 37, 75 class, 1, 12, 37, 38, 39, 42, 45, 47, 54, 111, 192, 213 college, 4, 29, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 48, 51, 56, 71, 73, 76, 103, 125, 127 friendships, 39, 44, 101, 136, 171, 192, 213 professions, 33, 39, 106 society, xi, 16, 33, 37, 38, 40, 41, 52, 54, 58, 59, 90, 113, 213 sport, 46, 99, 107, 108 university, 38, 39, 42, 44, 45, 46, 56, 73, 103 vocational work, 48

Edwards, Annie, 136 Edwards, Bessie, 123, 124 Farewell Rally, 134, 173, 187, 189, 190 Farmers: attitudes, vii, 7, 21, 53, 55, 112, 165, 193 prejudice, viii, 4, 33, 38, 54, 56, 111, 118, 126, 136, 163 Farquhar, Ian, 122 Farriery, 33 Fashion, 41, 55, 58, 59, 95, 103, 106 Femininity, 54, 58, 87 Firewood, 156 Fisher, Laura May, 137, 177 Flag Days, 113 Flax: camps, 2, 31, 45, 103, 119 cultivation of, 29, 31, 32, 42, 46, 53, 73, 84 Food: ix, x, 1, 7, 9, 14, 15, 26, 28, 33, 34, 35, 37, 43, 45, 54, 60, 63, 64, 67, 68, 70, 77, 91, 94, 96, 107, 110, 111, 123, 125, 127, 129, 140, 167, 191, 193, 199 preservation, 107, 125 rationing, 28, 34, 167 Food Controller, 34, 94 Food Production Department, 35, 63, 69, 70, 128, 133, 146, 160, 175 Forage Corps, vii, 60, 63, 142, 143, 144, 170, 192, 195, 196, 206, 207, 208, 210 Forestry, vii, xi, 3, 20, 21, 61, 63, 110, 115, 156, 192, 210 Fruit: bottling, 7 picking, 28, 45, 46, 99 preserving, 7 pulping, 34, 125 Fuel, 34, 70, 77, 156 Gangs, 8, 11, 32, 42, 45, 46, 53, 64, 66, 88, 102, 104, 146

Golf, 34, 98 Great Bidlake Farm, 10 Harper Adams College, 4 Heavitree, 6 Hepworth Dixon, Ella, 38 Hockin, Olive, 111, 122 Hop-picking, 46, 47, 48 Hopson, Violet, 117 Horses, 5, 7, 14, 20, 24, 26, 29, 33, 47, 52, 58, 61, 62, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 97, 117, 128, 132, 137, 144, 145, 164, 166, 170, 178, 180, 184, 186, 187, 196, 204 Imperial War Museum, 171, 172, 190, 195, 208 Influenza, 85, 176, 180, 187, 194, 202, 206, 207, 209, 210 Land Army Agricultural Section, vii, 5, 8, 51, 76, 90, 100, 118, 120, 137, 184, 213 Landswoman, The, 24, 65, 74, 91, 96, 98, 109, 113, 120, 127, 160, 173, 176, 193, 196, 197 Leather, 55, 56, 57 Livestock, 18, 20, 21, 29, 49, 187, 211 Looby, Ethel, 84 Lord Mayor, 97 Lyttelton, Mrs Edith, 90 Market gardening, 2, 116 Marshall, Arthur, Samuel, 137 Ministry of Labour, 72 Moulton County Council Experimental Farm, 68 Munitions, 8, 15, 18, 45, 180, 192 National Association of Landswomen,

National Association of Landswomen, viii, 92, 132, 157, 171, 212, 213 National Land Council, 1, 28, 29, 57, 66

234 Voices from the Great War Women's Land Army

National Political League, 1, 126 National Women's Land Service Corps, 1, 27, 46, 51, 57, 64, 86, 123, 125, 139, 211 Nature, 81, 166 New York, 125 New York National Farm and Garden Association, 126 Nightingale, Florence, 168 Northamptonshire: Bostock's, 57 Brockhall, 48, 49, 52 Oxbridge, 45 Bodleian Library, 51 Cambridge University School of Agriculture, 46 Girton, 45, 46, 52, 56 Lady Margaret, 45 Newnham, 45 Radcliffe Camera, 51 Somerville, 45, 51 St Hilda's, 45, 46, 47, 48, 52, 110, 118 Parker, Mr Louis, 96 Peace, 20, 26, 49, 59, 99, 118, 161, 197, 215 Peace Day, 161 Pests, 33, 166 Physical changes, 3 Plays, 46, 102, 113 Ploughs: air raids, 35 Huxtable one-way ploughs, 10 night ploughing, 34, 35, 82 ploughmen, 5, 149 Syracuse, 10 traditions, ix, 6 Poetry, 39, 109 Prisoners of War, 108, 148, 149 Prothero, Rowland, 14

Railway stations, 14, 24, 113 Red Cross, 16, 45, 113, 114, 128 Red Triangle, 114 Reunions, 124 Robinson, Margaret, 98 Roll of Honour, 192, 194, 200 Royal Army Clothing Department, 56 Royal Army Service Corps, 61, 142 R.S.P.C.A, 171, 173 Royalty: Buckingham Palace, 130, 131 Frogmore, Windsor, 72 Kensington Palace, 45 King George V, 130 patronage, 132 Princess Helena Victoria, 130 Princess Mary, 130, 132, 134, 137, 171, 173 Queen, The, 130, 131, 132, 133, 170 Sandringham, 72, 206 Ruck, Berta, 122, 212 Savoy, The, 131, 167 Schoolchildren, 13, 42, 127, 128, 129, 174, 175, 205 Schwabe, Randolph, 148

Secull, Prince Albert, 136, 137 Selbourne, Lord, 194, 195 Shoes, 15, 16, 57, 82, 83 Soldiers: as labour, 4, 8, 10, 15, 32 convalescing, 46, 106, 109, 111 discharged, 114 Stereotype, 56 Suffragettes, 49 Talbot, Miss Meriel, DBE, viii, 120, 160, 177, 182, 193, 216 Tankerville, Lord, 141

Tank Week, 96, 16

The Arts League of Service, 102 Timber, vii, 21, 63, 72, 110, 115, 156, 210 Tractors, 5, 28, 34, 35, 63, 64, 71, 121, 128, 172, 175, 177, 180, 181, 182, 183, 186, 197, 199 Tribunals, 10, 70 U-boat campaign, xi, 15 Vegetables, 9, 26, 27, 70 drying factories, 34 potatoes, 9, 17, 27, 31, 32, 34, 45, 46, 84, 98 Veron, Madame, 128 Victory Rally, 170, 171 Victory war gardeners, 127 Wadsworth Longfellow, Henry, 33 War Agricultural Committees, 2, 161 Weather, ix, xi, 9, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31, 35, 46, 51, 52, 55, 76, 77, 80, 81, 85, 86, 88, 89, 141, 158, 166, 173, 201 Weight, 41 Wilkinson, Miss, 8 Willis, Mrs, 85 Women's Agricultural Tractor Service, Barrow Green Tractor School, Oxted, 63 Women's Day, 161 Women's Defence Relief Corps, 1

Women's Farm and Garden Association, 125
Women's Farm and Garden Union, 1, 51
Women's Land Army: awards, 133, 169, 171, 172, 175, 194 badges, 132, 161, 168, 189, 216 behaviour in, 40, 69, 100, 107, 119,

120, 139, 140, 142, 143, 148, 150, 173 billets, 6, 11, 26, 37, 60, 64, 65, 66, 68, 71, 74, 79, 91, 106, 137 careers, xi, 2, 192, 215 certificates, 132, 163, 169, 190, 191 crafts, 103 demonstrations, 6, 7, 21, 23, 54, 107, 117, 158, 163, 164 domestic service, xi, 3, 115 efficiency tests, 71, 163 family life, 192 farm bailiffs, x, 22 forewomen, 26, 46, 68, 140, 156, 169, 202 fundraising, 16, 108, 112, 113, 114 harvest, ix, 6, 7, 9, 14, 15, 17, 20, 22, 23, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 42, 46, 49, 53, 73, 103, 110, 118, 119, 121, 126, 127, 133, 148, 166, 170, 181, 206 hazards, 51, 82, 88, 89, 141, 192 health, 40, 58, 72, 79, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 100, 108, 120, 145, 146, 183, 192, 193, 196, 199, 204 holidays, 23, 42, 45, 47, 64, 99, 108, 114, 125, 128, 149 homesickness, 109 hostels, 64, 65, 74, 75, 108, 116 humour, vii, 18, 24, 39, 82, 93, 96 hygiene, 86 injuries, xii, 29, 60, 69, 81, 84, 88, 106, 135, 152, 154, 155, 196, 197, 198, 204 instructresses, 1, 4, 169, 202 insurance, 60, 89, 90, 91 leave, 5, 6, 64, 88, 99, 143, 162 legacy, xii, 172, 190, 215 machinery, 4, 10, 32, 61, 83, 88, 93, 117, 156, 159, 166, 199 marriage, 42, 124, 135, 136, 137, 152, 211 married women, 16

236 Voices from the Great War Women's Land Army

matron, 74, 75, 86, 106 medals, 132, 133, 169, 171, 172, 173 notice, 5 opportunities, 4, 14, 15, 20, 92, 102, 157 overseas settlement, 2, 110, 119, 123, 136, 141, 211, 213 patrons, 1, 45 problems, x, 4, 8, 15, 33, 34, 47, 56, 58, 60, 69, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 94, 111, 112, 141, 142, 148, 157, 193, 196, 199, 213 public, xi, 12, 16, 21, 47, 54, 58, 60, 91, 94, 96, 104, 107, 108, 117, 118, 122, 127, 130, 132, 133, 145, 153, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 170, 171, 172, 191, 195, 213 railways, 6, 14, 18, 24, 26, 70, 84, 114, 199, 205 rallies, 33, 54, 118, 158, 159, 160, 161 recruitment, 13, 33, 63, 64, 96, 120, 125, 144, 159, 160, 161, 162 relationships, xi, 6, 21, 26, 71, 101, 110, 112, 114, 135, 136, 141, 192 remembrance, 161, 195, 196, 206, 210 respect, ix, xii, 2, 3, 7, 21, 23, 36, 39, 55, 61, 92, 101, 110, 112, 119, 130, 136, 143, 165, 171, 200, 212, 213 routine, 20, 22, 29, 30, 48, 52, 74, 86, 89, 116 scholarship, 127 shrine, 130, 195 smallholdings, 7, 9, 26, 27, 46, 211

social life, x, 13, 20, 26, 37, 52, 60, 64, 67, 73, 91, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 120, 136 soldier labour, 4, 8, 10, 15, 32 stripes, 4, 161, 168, 169, 170 tools, 33, 52 training centres, 1, 3, 29, 64, 74, 75, 193 Travelling Registrars, 9 unemployment, 5, 28, 76 uniform, xii, 5, 6, 15, 16, 21, 24, 25, 26, 30, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 67, 83, 85, 87, 88, 96, 98, 103, 104, 107, 113, 116, 120, 122, 130, 131, 137, 138, 146, 148, 149, 150, 155, 156, 160, 162, 202, 205, 212 Village Registrars, 8, 9, 71 villagers, 9, 32, 39, 44, 51, 65, 70, 72, 101, 102, 103, 109, 135, 136, 140, 141, 156, 165 wages, 22, 26, 31, 33, 42, 70, 71, 72, 78, 89, 133, 171 welfare, 11, 45, 69, 71, 76, 85, 86, 91, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 139, 180 Women's Legion, 1, 76, 130, 131 Women's Volunteer Reserve, 45 Women's War Exhibition, 130 Women's War Work Collection, 172 Women's War Workers, 56, 65, 87, 91, 107, 130, 131, 162, 164, 169, 211 Workman's Compensation Act, 90

Y.W.C.A, 6, 90, 108